



Unit 12

Cities at night

New vocabulary

| | | | |
|------------|------------|------------|--------|
| country | بلد ✓ | restaurant | مطعم ✓ |
| dark | مظلم | bridge | كوبرى |
| island | جزيرة | sail | شراع ✓ |
| hotel | فندق | castle | قلعة |
| shadow | ظل | clown | تاج |
| space ship | سفينة فضاء | crown | مهرج |
| glittering | متلألئ ✓ | cow | بقرة |
| flower | زهرة ✓ | village | قرية ✓ |
| scared | خائف ✓ | strange | غريب ✓ |
| fantastic | رائع ✓ | building | مبنى |



Ordinal numbers:

| | | |
|--------------|------------------|------------|
| The first | 1 st | الأول |
| The second | 2 nd | الثاني |
| The third | 3 rd | الثالث |
| The fourth | 4 th | الرابع |
| The fifth | 5 th | الخامس |
| The sixth | 6 th | السادس |
| The seventh | 7 th | السابع |
| The eighth | 8 th | الثامن |
| The ninth | 9 th | التاسع |
| The tenth | 10 th | العاشر |
| The eleventh | 11 th | الحادي عشر |
| The twelfth | 12 th | الثاني عشر |

Months of the year:

| | |
|-----------|--------|
| January | يناير |
| February | فبراير |
| March | مارس |
| April | أبريل |
| May | مايو |
| June | يونيو |
| July | يوليو |
| August | أغسطس |
| September | سبتمبر |
| October | أكتوبر |
| November | نوفمبر |
| December | ديسمبر |

Grammar

on / in

| <u>on</u> | <u>in</u> |
|---|--|
| <p>* We use the preposition (on) before:</p> <p>1- date (on 12th March)</p> <p>2- days of the week (on Friday)</p> <p>3- particular occasion (on birthday)</p> | <p>* We use the preposition (in) before:</p> <p>1- Months (in October)</p> <p>2- Years (in 1990)</p> <p>3- Seasons (in winter)</p> |

* When is your birthday?
- It's on the ninth of May.

* What is the date today?
- It's the fifteenth of May.

Plural

* Most nouns take (s) to form their plural.

Doctor → Doctors / car → cars

* Nouns ending in (s, ss, sh, ch, o, x) takes (es) to form their plural.

Box → Boxes / bus → buses / glass → glasses



- * Nouns ending in (a vowel + y) take (s) in the plural.
Boy → Boys / toy → toys
- * Nouns ending in (a consonant + y) drop the (y) and take (ies).
Country → Countries / city → cities

| Irregular plurals | |
|-------------------|----------|
| singular | Plural |
| man | men |
| women | women |
| child | children |
| mouse | mice |



Exercise

1) Underline the correct words in brackets:

- Cities look fantastic..... night. (on – in – at)
- The sun..... during the day. (shines – disappear – glitter)
- The tower is..... in the middle of city. (staying – standing – sleeping)
- The building is very big. It is (enormous – tiny – sleeping)
- New York is..... an island. (in – on – at)

2) Write in letters:

| | | | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|
| 1 st | 4 th | 9 th | 2 nd | 12 th | 6 th |
| First | Fourth | Ninth | Second | Twelfth | Sixth |

4) Read and match:

- | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1) 1 st June. | a) the second of December. |
| 2) 18 th November | b) the eleventh of August. |
| 3) 30 th May | c) the third of April. |
| 4) 2 nd December | d) the first of June. |
| 5) 11 th August | e) the thirtieth of May. |
| 6) 3 rd April | f) the eightieth of November. |

Write the following sentences using the words in brackets:

September is the ninth month. (What)

What is the ninth month?

2- She was born on 3/3/1999 (March)

She was born on 3rd March.

3- My birthday is on 8th June. (When)

When is your birthday?

4) Supply the missing parts in the following dialogue:

Soha: What is day.....today?

Mona: It's the fourteenth of April.

Soha: When is..... your birthday?

Mona: It's on the ninth of June.

5) Write the plural:

city: cities

baby: babies

lorry: lorries

toy: toys

teddy: teddies

key: keys

dish: dishes

box: boxes

bus: buses

man: men

mouse: mice

child: children

* Possessives:

| Possessive adjectives | | Possessive pronouns |
|-----------------------|--------|---------------------|
| My | + noun | Mine → |
| Your | | Yours |
| His | | His |
| Her | | Hers |
| Its | | — |
| Our | | ours |
| their | | theirs |

* Possessive adjectives:

Show: a) that something belongs to somebody.
(this is my bag)

b) the relationship between two or more people
(She is our mother)

Note: we put possessive adjectives before nouns
(He is my father)



Complete the sentences with words in the box:

(mine - yours - his - hers)

- 1- Is this your mobile? - Yes, it's mine
- 2- Is this Anna's coat? - Yes, it's hers
- 3- Whose bag is this? - It's Sami's It's his
- 4- Whose money is this? - It's your money. It's yours

3) Rewrite the following sentences using the words in brackets:

- 1- It's my car. (Whose)
Whose car is this?
- 2- Those are Ahmed's shoes. (Whose)
Whose shoes are these?
- 3- This is my pen. (mine)
This pen is mine.
- 4- Is this your mobile? (yes)
Yes, it is.
- 5- That's Maged's house. (his)
It is his.

4) Translate:

- تبدو المدن رائعة في الليل .
Cities look fantastic at night

- هذا كتابي إنه ملكي .
This is my book. It's mine.

