

1 Read the statements. Write the letters.



- a She is wearing national costume. She is leading a reindeer.
- b He is holding antlers. He is wearing a fur coat and a fur hat.
- c He is wearing national costume. He is riding a snow scooter.
- d She is sitting on a sledge. A reindeer is pulling her along.
- e A reindeer is pulling a man. He is on skis.
- f He is riding a snow scooter. He is not wearing national costume.

2 Complete the sentences with the correct word from the box.

newspaper radio area carve coast

- 1 If you go to the coast, you will see boats on the sea.
- 2 My dad buys a newspaper every morning and he reads it at breakfast.
- 3 My mum listens to music on the radio.
- 4 The area round our school is very noisy.
- 5 The Sami could carve a spoon from an antler.

## Study skills

**1** Read and write. Look at the underlined words. The spelling is wrong.  
Try to write the words correctly. Don't look in your Dictionary!

- 1 Ontlers are large horns with many branches. Antlers
- 2 You can travel over the snow on sludges. sledger
- 3 Fir hats and boots are warm in winter. Fur
- 4 The Sami national costum is very colourful. Costume
- 5 There are many lovely beaches along the cost. Coast
- 6 It is the land of the midnight sun. midnight
- 7 We saw a herd of raindeer. Reindeer
- 8 Sami women wear silver jevellery. Jewellery

Now check your spelling in your Dictionary.

**2** Read and guess the meaning of the underlined words. Circle the words.  
Don't look in your Dictionary!

- 1 I was thirsty so I had a drink of pomegranate juice. (a flower a fruit milk)
- 2 The glass broke into smithereens. (big pieces tiny pieces two pieces)
- 3 After all our hard work we were exhausted. (very tired very sad very happy)
- 4 When she failed her exams, she felt despondent. (happy sad hungry)
- 5 The story was so funny we couldn't stop giggling. (crying talking laughing)
- 6 Her hands felt warm in her new mittens. (boots gloves socks)
- 7 The monkeys clambered through the branches. (climbed danced fell)
- 8 The huge tree fell with a deafening noise. (very quiet very loud very funny)

Now check your guesses with your teacher!

## Grammar

### 1 Complete the sentences with a word from each box.

have has

cleaned brushed

fallen

taken

eaten

washed

1 Look! A tree <sup>it</sup> has fallen across the road.



2 Look! Mum has washed my jeans.



3 The girls look lovely. They have washed their hair.



4 Sammy <sup>he</sup> has cleaned his shoes.



5 Oh no! Someone has taken the ring!



6 The children <sup>they</sup> have eaten all the cakes.



### 2 Make sentences.

1



pot. has put Mum in vegetables the

Mum has put vegetables in the pot.

2



The crown. king his has lost

The king has lost his crown

3



bag. The taken my thief has

The thief has taken my bag

4



hands. The have their children washed

the children have washed

## Grammar in conversation

### 1 Change the sentences. Use *might*.

- 1 Perhaps it will rain. It might rain.
- 2 Perhaps we'll go to the mall. We might go to the mall.
- 3 Perhaps Joe will buy a computer. Joe might buy a computer.
- 4 Perhaps the boys will play football. The boys might play football.

### 2 Write questions for these answers.

- 1 Might they have a party? Yes, they might have a party.
- 2 Might Grandpa go to England? Yes, Grandpa might go to England.
- 3 Might Mum buy a new car? Yes, Mum might buy a new car.
- 4 Might the girls go swimming? Yes, the girls might go swimming.

### 3 Change the sentences. Use *not*.

- 1 We might go to the beach. We might not go to the beach.
- 2 Kevin might become a doctor. Kevin might not become a doctor.
- 3 The boys might sleep in the tent. The boys might not sleep in the tent.
- 4 The girls might like that film. The girls might not like that film.

### 4 What might happen?

- 1  the bird might fly.
- 2  The cat might eat the mouse.
- 3  The clown might fall.

## Phonics



Remember! In some words the letters ch sound like k.

ch There are schools where  
children learn their lessons in Sami.



### 1 Write ch. Write the words.



anch or

anchor



school

school



ch oir

choir



stoma ch

stomach

Now read the words.

### 2 Write the words.



stoma ch



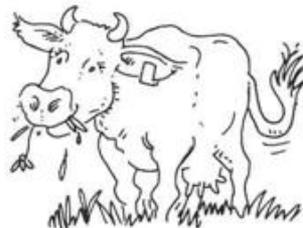
choir



anchor

### 3 Complete the sentences. Use words from exercise 1.

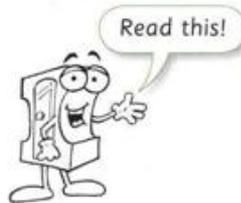
- 1 A cow does not have one stomach, it has four!
- 2 Molly and Lulu sing in the choir.
- 3 You mustn't be late for school.
- 4 The sailors pulled up the anchor.



### 4 Choose two words from exercise 1. Use them in sentences of your own.

- 1 A cow does not have one stomach.
- 2 The student went to the school.

## Use of English



The Sami people have changed their lives. Once, they were nomads.



### 1 Read.

Do you remember? We can use a pronoun instead of a noun. Read this sentence:

The Sami people have changed their lives. Once, they were nomads.

Who are 'they'? (the Sami people) 'they' is in place of 'the Sami people'.

These words are pronouns:

I me you he him she her it we us they them

### 2 Read these sentences. Answer the questions.

- 1 Max said, "I like bananas." Who is I? Max
- 2 "So do we," answered Alfie and Lulu. Who are we? Alfie and Lulu
- 3 Max asked Alfie, "Do you want a banana?" Who is you? Alfie

### 3 Read. Underline the pronoun. Write the noun that it replaces.

- 1 The boy is happy. He is laughing. the boy
- 2 Look at Anna and Ben. They are funny. Anna and Ben
- 3 The lion is sleeping. It is tired. lion
- 4 The hat is pretty. There is a border on it. hat is pretty.

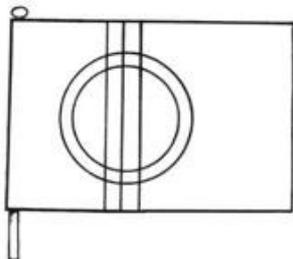


### 4 Underline the pronouns. Write the nouns that they replace.

- 1 Molly likes apples. She eats them every day. Molly apples
- 2 Ben has two birds. He is watching them. Ben birds
- 3 The men are beside the wall. They are painting it. men beside
- 4 "Look at this photo," Max said to his mum. "Do you like it?" Max photo

## Writing preparation

1 Look at the map. Read the labels.

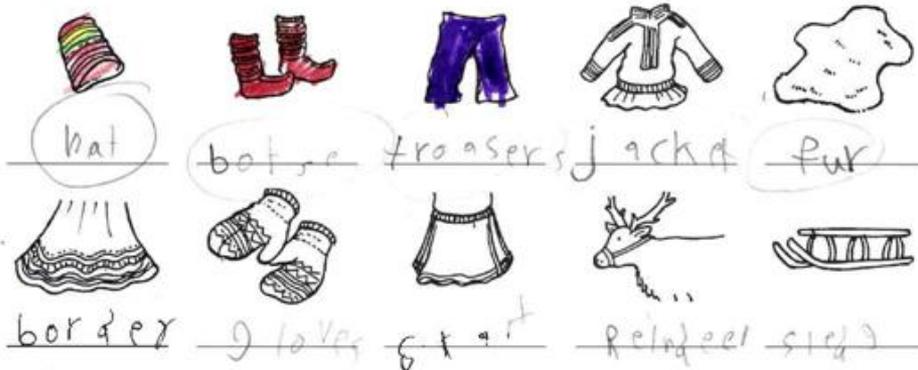


2 Answer these questions. Write short answers.

- 1 Where do the Sami people live? in the north of Europe
- 2 What do they call their land? Sapmi
- 3 How many countries are in Sapmi? four
- 4 What countries are in Sapmi? Norway / Sweden / Finland / Russia
- 5 What colour is their flag? Red, yellow, blue and green

3 Colour the children's clothes on page 109. Remember the Sami colours.  
Colour the flag above if you like.

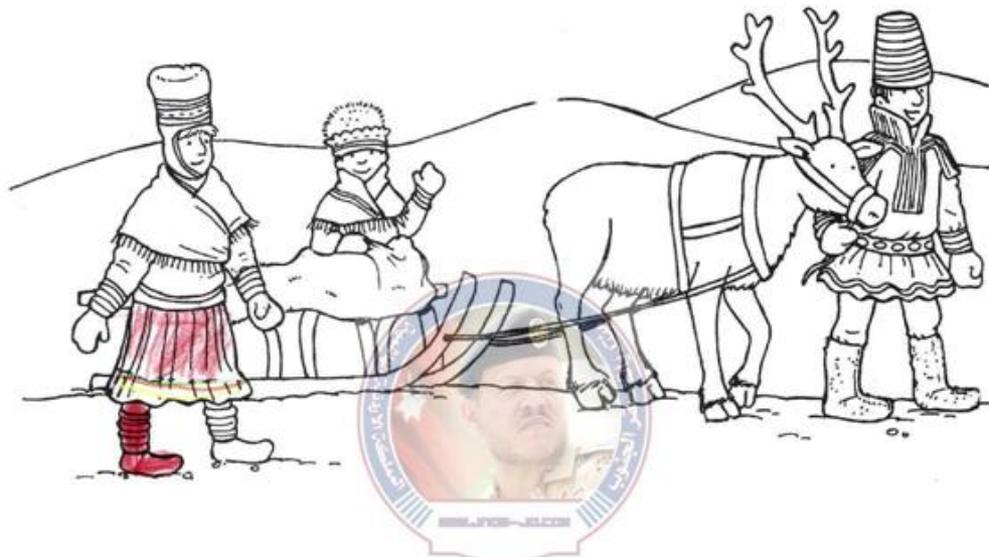
4 Name these objects.



## Composition practice

Write about the Sami people. Use your answers on page 108, exercise 2.

Write about these Sami children. Use the words on page 108, exercise 3.



The sami people live in the north of Europe  
They call their land Saami. There are four countries  
Finland, Sweden, Norway and Russia. Their flag's  
colours are red, green, blue and yellow.

## Check-up 11

### 1 Complete the sentences with a word from each box.

have has brushed picked eaten fallen broken made

1  Grandma has picked some flowers.

2  The children have made a sandcastle.

3  Jenny has brushed her hair.

4  Some trees have fallen across the road.

5  The boys have eaten all the sweets.

6  Somebody has broken the window.

### 2 Change the sentences. Use *might* or *might not*.

1 Perhaps it will snow. It might snow.

2 Perhaps the boys will win the match. They might win the match.

3 Perhaps they will not go to the mall. They might not go to the mall.

4 Perhaps I won't play basketball. I might not play basketball.

5 Will Meg phone perhaps? Might Meg phone?

6 Will they visit Russia perhaps? Might they visit Russia?

7 Perhaps it won't rain tomorrow. It might not rain tomorrow.

8 Perhaps Dad will buy a new car. Dad might buy a new car.

**3** Look at the pictures. Think about the questions.



- 1 Is it a nice day? What are Mum, Dad, Tom and Meg doing?
- 2 When they get home, what does Mum look at? What has she lost?
- 3 Where might the ring be? Can they find it?
- 4 What is Tom doing the next day?
- 5 What is in the tree? Why is he surprised? What has he found?
- 6 Might it be Mum's ring?

**4** Write the story.

Mum, Dad, Tom and Meg went to the park.  
 They get home. Then Mum look her ring.  
 the next day Tom climb the tree he see a  
 in the nest, he surprised because  
 he found his Mum's ring in the nest.