

1 Label the pictures.

fan



fireworks



cocoon



flame



ink



fan fireworks cocoon flame ink

Read the definitions. Write the correct word.

- 1 the threads round a silkworm cocoon
- 2 the bright part of a fire flame
- 3 lights and fire exploding in the sky fireworks
- 4 dark liquid you can write with ink
- 5 something you can move around to cool your face fan

2 Read the words in the box. Write them in the correct list.

nouns

verbs

nouns mixture invention discovery
 verbs mix invent discover

3 Complete the sentences. Use the verbs from the box in the correct form.

wrap press discover explode mix

- 1 Molly wrapped Lulu's birthday present in pretty paper.
- 2 Lulu put dye on the woodblock then she pressed it onto the cloth.
- 3 The Chinese discovered gunpowder.
- 4 The scientists mixed different salts together.
- 5 When they heated the box of gunpowder, it exploded.

Study skills

a b c d e f g h i j k l m n o p q r s t u v w x y z

Look at the fourth letter!



1 (abc) Write the words in the correct order.

1 strong straight street

straight street strong

2 class clay clap

clap class clay

3 brilliant brick bright

brick bright brilliant

4 horse horn horrid

horn horrid horse

5 flat flash flag flap

flag flap flash flat

2 Read and guess the meaning of the underlined words. Circle your guess.

Don't look in a dictionary!

1 I went to the baker's shop and bought a meringue.

(toy) fruit cake

2 It was cold so she wore a muffler round her neck.

(hat) scarf gloves

3 Dad zoomed along the road in his new car.

(went quickly) went slowly stopped

4 Grandma was tired so she had a little snooze.

(biscuit) drink sleep

5 The garden was full of lovely red hollyhocks.

(insects) flowers clothes

6 The play was good but the actors were ghastly.

(happy) tired very bad

Now check your guesses with your teacher!

1 Complete the sentences with the verb in brackets. Use the correct form.

- 1 If the weather is hot tomorrow, we will go to the beach. (go)
- 2 If Lenny doesn't get up soon, he will be late for school. (be)
- 3 If they go to America next year, they will visit New York. (visit)
- 4 I will buy that CD if we go to the mall. (go)
- 5 The children will be happy if Grandma comes to see us. (come)
- 6 The teacher will be angry if John forgets his books. (forget)

2 Complete the sentences with the verbs in brackets. Use the correct form.

- 1 If it snows tomorrow, we will not go to school. (snow, go)
- 2 I will phone you this evening if I have time. (phone, have)
- 3 Sally will learn French if she goes to France. (learn, go)
- 4 If the boys eat all those sweets, they will feel terrible. (eat, feel)
- 5 If you arrive late, Miss Carey will be cross. (arrive, be)
- 6 Will it be a cake if Mum asks me. (make, ask)

girl
boy
we
you
she
he
it

she
he
it
you
we
you
she
he
it

Use your own ideas!



3 Complete the sentences.

- 1 If I go to the mall tomorrow, I will see you
- 2 I'll be very happy if you go to the mall tomorrow
- 3 Our teacher will be cross if you are late
- 4 If the weather is bad tomorrow, we will not go to school
- 5 I'll read this book if it is very easy

Grammar in conversation

1 Complete the sentences with the verbs in the box.

Use the correct form.

walk have help go ask buy

- Are you thirsty? Shall we have a drink?
- It's a lovely day. How about walking by the river?
- We should have a holiday. Let's go to Italy.
- Those T-shirts aren't expensive. How about buying one?
- This homework is too difficult. Shall we ask Mum to help us?
- Grandma can't carry that heavy bag. Let's help her.

Remember!

Let's **take** some fruit.

Shall we **take** some fruit?

How about **taking** some fruit?



2 Complete the conversation. Use the words in the box.



It's a lovely day.

How about going to the park?



Not today. I'm feeling lazy.



OK. Let's stay at home.



Shall we watch TV?



No, lets play chess.



Must we? You always win.



Well, no way playing a computer game?



Good idea.



I've got a new one. shall I get it?

Shall I
~~lovely~~
watch
going
lazy
how about
~~win~~
~~idea~~
stay
~~lets~~

Phonics



Remember! The letters **igh** make a long i sound.

igh A long time ago, sailors used the stars at night.



1 Write **igh**. Write the words.

high right night fight light bright

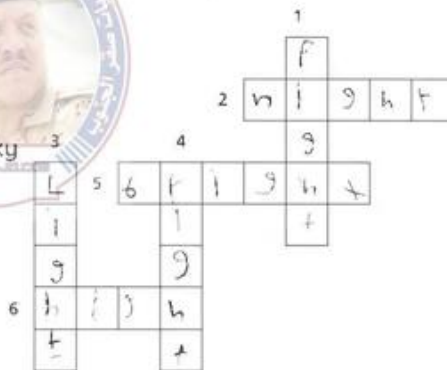


high right night fight light bright

Now read the words.

2 Read the clues. Write the words.

- 1 to hit someone and hurt them
- 2 the dark time when the sun is not in the sky
- 3 brightness from the sun or a lamp that helps you see things
- 4 correct, true
- 5 shining strongly
- 6 a long way up



3 Cover exercises 1 and 2. Write the words.



fight bight night fight high night

Now check your spelling in your Dictionary.

Use of English



Read this!

The Chinese invented paper.



1 Read.

The Chinese invented paper.

subject verb object

The subject is the person or thing that does the action:

The verb is the action:

The object is the person or thing that has the action done to it:

When a sentence has a subject, verb and object they come in that order.

The subject and the object can be plural.

The Chinese
invented
paper

2 Read then write.

Write the labels for this sentence: The block printed the pattern.



subject verb object

Circle the subject, underline the verb and draw a box round the object.

The scientists discovered gunpowder.

Order the words in these sentences.

printed The the book printer

The printer printed the book.

fireworks The made Chinese

The Chinese made fireworks.

3 Read.

Often there are other words in a sentence. Read the sentences below. Find the subject. Circle it. Underline the verb. Find the object. Draw a box round it. Leave the other words.

A long time ago, sailors used the stars at night.

Later, the Chinese printed words on paper.

4 Read.

Sentences do not always have an object: This dress is beautiful.

subject verb Adjective
 beautiful

What part of speech is *beautiful*?

Writing preparation

1 Think about these questions.

- 1 Who invented silk? The Chinese invented the silk.
- 2 What animals did they get the silk from? The silk came from silkworm
- 3 What did they call them? caterpillars

Now write the first paragraph on page 89. Use your answers above.

2 Look at the pictures. Read the phrases.



eat leaves



grow fat spin silk



make cocoons



pull threads



take lots of threads



weave threads make cloth

Write the past tense of these verbs.

- | | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| 1 eat <u>ate</u> | 2 grow <u>grew</u> | 3 make <u>made</u> |
| 4 pull <u>pull</u> | 5 take <u>took</u> | 6 weave <u>wove</u> |
| 7 spin _____ | | |

Now write the second paragraph on page 89. Use the words and pictures above.

3 Colour the last two pictures on page 89. Think about the questions.

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1 What did the Chinese make from silk? <u>clothes</u> | 3 What is on the dress? <u>peacock</u> |
| 2 What colour is the dress? <u>Red</u> | 5 What is he wearing? <u>helmet</u> |
| 4 What does the painting show? <u>fighter</u> | 7 How does he look? <u>anger</u> |
| 6 What is he holding? <u>sword</u> | |

Now write the third and fourth paragraphs on page 89. Use your answers above.

Composition practice

Chinese silk

The Chinese invented silk from an animal called
The caterpillars.



The caterpillars eat leaves and grow fat
and spin silk, after that make cocoons.

The Chinese made dress from
the silk.

This dress is very beautiful, the
dress colour is Red, they are Peacock
on it.



This picture shows a warrior, he is
wearing helmet, holding sword
he looks angry.

Check-up 9

1 Complete the sentences with verbs in brackets. Use the correct form.

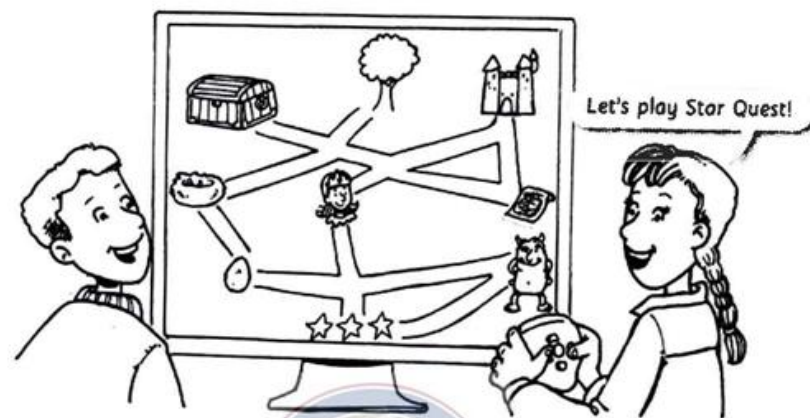
- 1 Dad will buy that computer if it is not too expensive. (be)
- 2 We will go to the beach if the weather is fine. (go)
- 3 If they go to America, they will be traveling by plane. (travel)
- 4 If Jenny visited her cousins, she will have fun. (visit)
- 5 Dad will drive you to school if you are late. (drive, be)
- 6 If you look up, you will see the stars. (look, see)
- 7 I will send an email if he gave me his address. (send, give)
- 8 If she drank some water, she will feel better. (drink, feel)

2 Complete the sentences with the verbs in the box. Use the correct form.

watch play listen go do send make buy have

- 1 It's Dad's birthday. Let's make a cake.
- 2 Shall we do our homework or watch TV?
- 3 It's a lovely day. How about go for a walk?
- 4 I'm thirsty. Shall we buy a drink?
- 5 That computer game is brilliant. How about play it again?
- 6 Let's have an email to Grandma.
- 7 Shall we listen to this CD?
- 8 It's Meg's birthday next week. How about send her a present?

3 Look at the computer game and think about the questions.



- 1 If they open the box, what will they find? *map*
- 2 If they follow the map, where will they go? *Castle*
- 3 If they reach the castle, who will they meet? *Princess*
- 4 If they meet the princess, what will she give them? *the map*
- 5 If they climb the tree, what will they find? *nest*
- 6 If they look in the nest, what will they see? *egg*
- 7 If they drop the egg, what will appear? *Monster*
- 8 If the monster catches them, what will it take? *Stars*

4 Write about the computer game.

If they open the box, they will find a map. If they follow the map, they will go to the castle. If they reach the castle, they will see the princess. If they meet the princess, she will give them the map. If they climb the tree, they will find a nest. If they look in the nest, they will see an egg. If they drop the egg, a monster will appear. If the monster catches them, it will take the stars.