

1 Read. Answer the questions.

A long time ago the Incas were the most powerful people in Peru. Other people lived in Peru but the Incas fought against them and won. The other people learned the Inca language. They used Inca money and the Incas ruled over them but it was better than fighting all the time.



The Inca soldiers were brave fighters but they were also good farmers. They grew corn, fruits and vegetables. People were not hungry. They had work and they had homes. The Incas were good builders, too. They built roads and bridges. People could travel through the mountains.

- 1 When the Incas fought against other people and won, what did the other people learn? they learned the Inca language.
- 2 What money did the other people use? the use the Inca money.
- 3 What did the Incas grow? they grow corn, fruits and vegetables.
- 4 What did the Incas build? they built roads and bridges.
- 5 Where could people travel? they could travel through the mountains.

2 Match. Write the letter.

a	b	c	d	e	f
1 <u>plough</u>	2 <u>corn</u>	3 <u>tent</u>	4 <u>yak</u>	5 reindeer	6 firewood

Study skills

abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz

Look at the third letter!



1 abc Write the words in the correct order.

1 doll door dog
~~dog~~ ~~doll~~ ~~door~~

2 brush bread brown
~~brush~~ ~~bread~~ ~~brown~~
 bread brown bread

3 horse hot hope house
~~horse~~ ~~hot~~ ~~hope~~ ~~house~~
 hope horse hot house

4 rock room road rose
~~rock~~ ~~room~~ ~~road~~ ~~rose~~
 road rock room rose

5 cat castle car came café
~~cat~~ ~~castle~~ ~~car~~ ~~came~~ ~~café~~
 café came castle car

2 Circle the odd one out.

1	<u>duck</u>	<u>swan</u>	<u>goose</u>	<u>parrot</u>
2	<u>cow</u>	<u>puppy</u>	<u>sheep</u>	<u>horse</u>
3	<u>wolf</u>	<u>giraffe</u>	<u>penguin</u>	<u>tiger</u>
4	<u>carrot</u>	<u>banana</u>	<u>grape</u>	<u>melon</u>
5	<u>shout</u>	<u>read</u>	<u>sing</u>	<u>speak</u>

Grammar

1 Complete the questions with *How much* or *How many*.

- 1 How many goats are there on the farm?
- 2 How much snow is there on the mountains?
- 3 How many people live in the desert?
- 4 How many tents have they got?
- 5 How much bread did Mum buy?
- 6 How much time have you got?

2 Complete the sentences with the correct word in brackets.

- 1 There is not much water in the desert. (much / many)
- 2 My sister has got lots of friends. (much / lots of)
- 3 The children did not find much firewood. (much / many)
- 4 There are not many geese on the lake. (much / many)
- 5 Joe could see a lot of animals in the field. (much / a lot of)
- 6 There was lots of grass for the reindeer to eat. (lots of / many)

3 Write sentences of your own using the words in brackets.

- 1 (not much) There is not much snow in the city.
- 2 (not many) The number of people is not many.
- 3 (a lot of) _____
- 4 (lots of) _____

Remember! a lot of = lots of



Grammar in conversation

Remember! shouldn't = should not



1 Complete the sentences with *should* or *should not*.

- 1 It's late. Jimmy should go to bed.
- 2 You shouldn't be rude to your parents.
- 3 We should speak politely to our teachers.
- 4 Your hands are dirty. You should wash them.
- 5 The children shouldn't make a noise in the classroom.
- 6 We shouldn't eat too many sweets.

2 Write questions.

- 1 Should we take the bus to school?
Yes, we should take the bus to school.
- 2 Should he get up earlier?
Yes, he should get up earlier.
- 3 Should they leave now?
Yes, they should leave now.
- 4 Should she phone her mother?
Yes, she should phone her mother.

3 Write answers to these questions.

- 1  What should she do?
she should go to bed.
- 2  What should he do?
He should wash his hands.
- 3  What should they do?
they should tidy their desks.

Phonics



Remember! In some words the letter ew sound like oo.

ew The Incas had gold, silver and jewels.



1 Write ew. Write the words.

new grew flew blew jewel drew threw

new grew flew blew jewel drew threw

Now read the words.

2 Circle the word. Write the word.

- 1 xufdr#wx#b new 2 blthrewfipw threw
3 anfe#newor new 4 pjenblewter blew
5 fjewel#igarte jewel 6 pudiwflew#g flew
7 blisgrewtan drew

3 Complete the sentences. Use words from exercise 1.

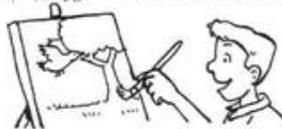


1 The farmer threw seeds onto the ground and lots of plants grew.

2 The queen liked her new jewel.



3 The artist drew the bird when it flew onto the branch.



Use of English

Read this!



Incas still live in Peru.

They keep sheep and goats on the mountains.



1 Read.

Remember: *he, she, it* and *they* are pronouns. A pronoun can take the place of a noun:

Max is sleeping. He is tired.

noun

pronoun

He is in place of Max. Who is tired?

Max

2 Circle the pronouns in the second sentences. The pronoun replaces a noun.

Write the noun.

1 Alfie is laughing. He is happy. Alfie

2 The children are working. They are quiet. The children

3 Molly is writing. She is thinking. Molly

4 The mouse is running. It is small. The mouse

3 Circle the pronouns in the second sentences.

1 Incas still live in Peru. They keep sheep and goats on the mountains.

2 Today a boy is looking after the sheep. He is sitting on a rock.

3 A bird is on the ground. It is small.

4 There are clouds in the sky. They are white.

Now answer these questions. Write the noun.

1 Who keep sheep and goats on the mountains? Incas

2 Who is sitting on a rock? boy

3 What is small? ground

4 What are white? clouds



Writing preparation

1 Match the verbs and the nouns. Write phrases.



- 1 enjoy the deer 2 Play the guitar
 3 Wear the hat 4 Pull a cart
 5 Keep the sheep 6 Weave the carpet

2 Read the sentences. Write them in the correct box.

- a They weave large pieces of cloth. b They make boots from animal skin.
 c They keep reindeer. d The children weave thin ribbons.
 e They speak their own language and they speak Spanish, too.
 f They are nomads. g They keep sheep and goats. h They live in north Europe.

Now write the picture numbers under the correct box.



A The Sami people

b _____
 c _____
 f _____
 h _____

Picture _____ Picture _____

B The Incas

a _____
 d _____
 e _____
 g _____

Picture _____ Picture _____

Composition practice

1 Look at the pictures.

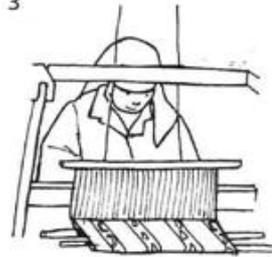
1



2



3



4



5



6



2 Write about the Tibetan people.

The Tibetan people keep sheep and goats. Tibetan farmers
use yaks on their farms. Tibetan enjoy plays with marionettes.
And they like to wear a traditional costume made of
wool.

Check-up 7

1 Complete the sentences with the correct word in brackets.

- 1 There are much stars in the sky. (much / many)
- 2 There is not much juice in the bottle. (much / many)
- 3 I have not got a lot of money (many / a lot of)
- 4 Has Joe got a lot of computer games? (lots of / much)
- 5 How much time have you got? (much / many)
- 6 How many children are in the classroom? (much / many)

2 Write sentences. Use the correct word in brackets.

1  (lots of / many) There is lots of sand.

2  (much / many) There are many flowers.

3  (a lot of / much) There are a lot of birds in the sky.

4  (many / much) Jack likes to drink a lot of juice.

3 Complete the sentences with words from each box.

should should not speak buy go play make wear

- 1 John is tired. He should go to bed.
- 2 It's Meg's birthday tomorrow. We should buy a cake for her.
- 3 The baby is sleeping. The boys should not make so noisily.
- 4 Those girls should speak more politely to their teacher.
- 5 You should not wear those dirty trainers to school.
- 6 That computer is too expensive. Harry should not buy it.

4 Look at the pictures. Think about the questions.

1 We need eggs, bread and milk.



2

Get three bottles, Tom.



3

Oh dear!



4

We'll go shopping earlier next time.



1 Where were Tom and his mum? Were there lots of people there?

What did they need to buy? *eggs, bread and milk*

2 Was there a lot of milk on the shelves? How many bottles did they buy?

3 Was there much bread on the shelves?

4 Were there many eggs? What should they do next time?

5 Write the story.

To buy his mum, at the market there were lots of people. In the market they needed to buy eggs, bread and milk. There was a lot of milk on the shelves. They bought three bottles. There weren't many eggs in the market or super market. They should go shopping earlier next time.